

# 2007 Census of Agriculture

## Grapes

United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)  
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)



## 2007 Census of Agriculture – Grapes

According to the 2007 Census of Agriculture, there were almost 26,000 farms in the United States growing over one million acres of grapes. While most States had some grape production, the largest production is concentrated in a small number of States. California is by far the leading grape producing State, with almost 45% of the farms and over 80% of the acreage. The top 5 States had 63% of the farms and 96% of the acreage. Most of the grape acres in the United States (93%) are bearing acres.

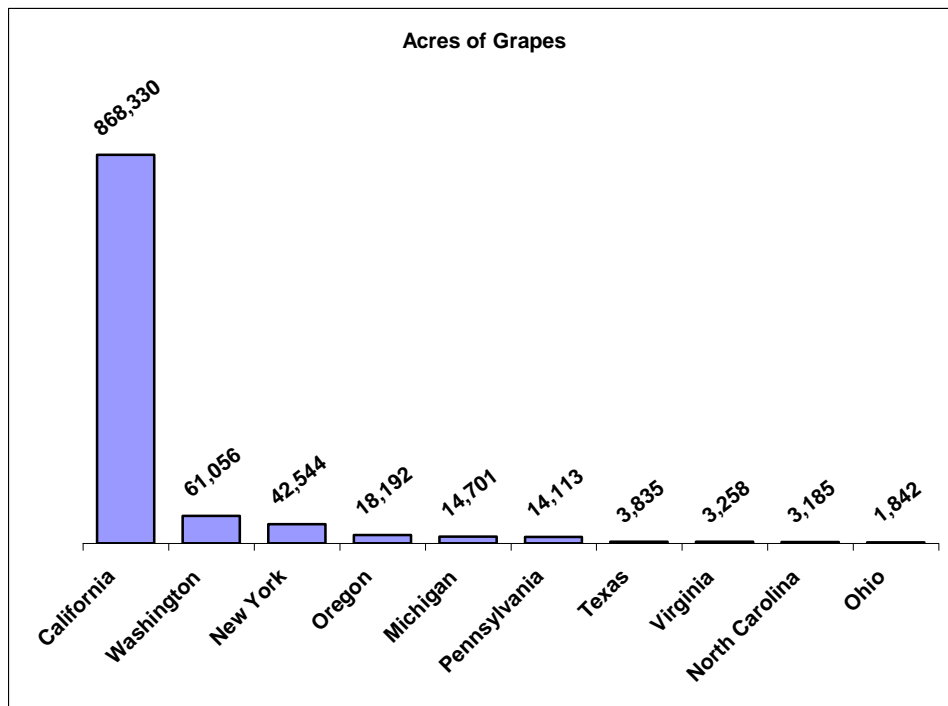
The top 20 States (in acreage) are shown in Table 1 below.

Table 1 – Grape Farms and Acreage in the Top 20 States

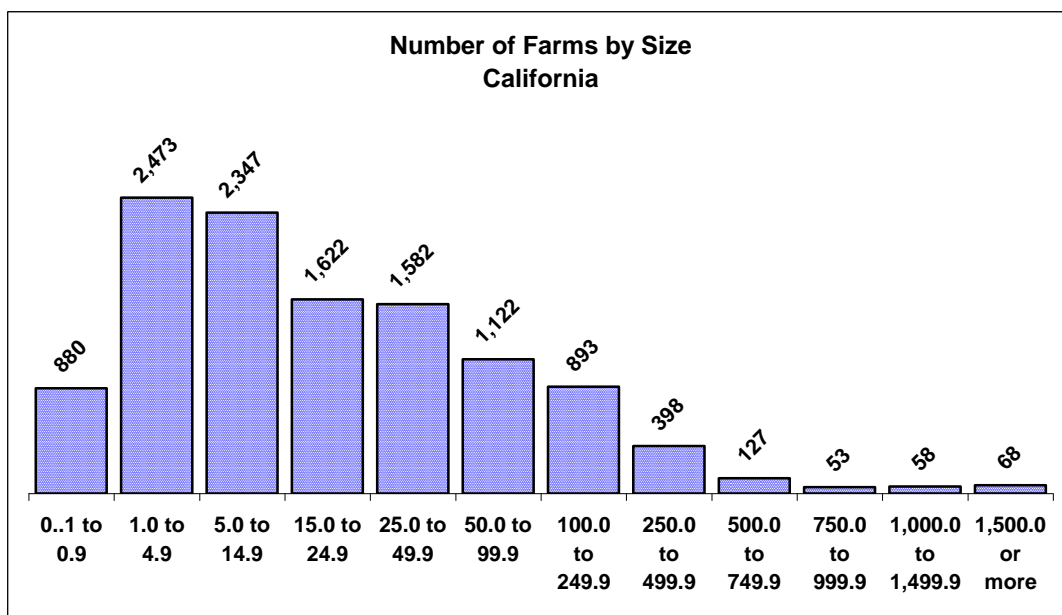
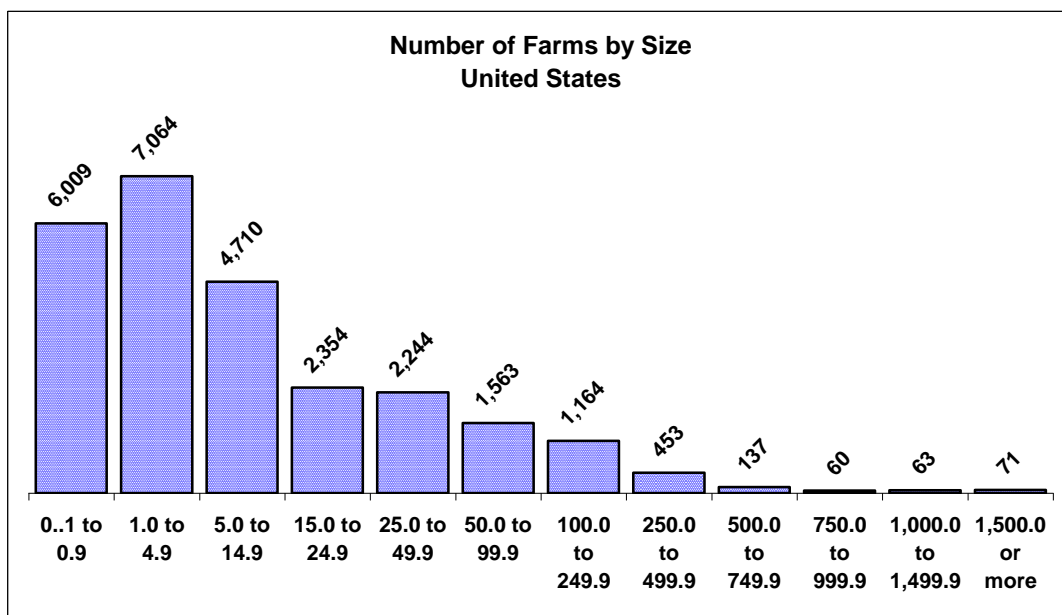
	2007					
	Total		Bearing Age Acres		Nonbearing Age Acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
United States	25,892	1,051,407	22,947	973,638	8,509	77,769
California	11,623	868,330	11,115	809,281	3,020	59,048
Washington	1,219	61,056	1,086	57,025	393	4,030
New York	1,438	42,544	1,365	40,675	389	1,869
Oregon	1,380	18,192	1,239	14,754	493	3,438
Michigan	711	14,701	649	14,026	193	675
Pennsylvania	812	14,113	664	13,570	263	543
Texas	570	3,835	395	2,961	316	874
Virginia	517	3,258	434	2,661	251	597
North Carolina	660	3,185	555	2,100	255	1,085
Ohio	422	1,842	362	1,554	133	288
Missouri	393	1,773	305	1,342	167	430
Georgia	427	1,646	380	1,226	132	420
Idaho	174	1,490	139	1,193	58	297
Colorado	248	1,167	193	805	109	362
New Mexico	227	1,103	201	930	71	173
New Jersey	192	1,043	170	878	62	165
Illinois	316	979	258	754	136	225
Florida	329	916	295	767	109	149
Iowa	335	797	219	403	183	394
Arkansas	149	747	117	680	52	67

The 2007 Census of Agriculture showed an increase from the 2002 Census of Agriculture in the number of farms growing grapes. Nationwide, there were 2,036 more farms, but almost 9,000 fewer acres. Of the top 20 States, 16 had more farms in 2007 than in 2002 and 13 had more acres.

	Change From 2002					
	Total		Bearing Age Acres		Nonbearing Age Acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
United States	2,036	-8,888	3,128	8,524	-1,335	-17,411
California	495	-22,566	991	-9,456	-1,065	-13,111
Washington	20	-1,459	57	601	-143	-2,061
New York	54	5,828	96	6,923	-44	-1,094
Oregon	160	3,930	246	3,547	-52	383
Michigan	33	1,281	87	2,029	-104	-749
Pennsylvania	44	1,548	81	1,686	-45	-137
Texas	-156	-279	-112	-125	-57	-154
Virginia	-32	-358	13	-172	-46	-186
North Carolina	214	1,763	245	1,175	30	588
Ohio	-139	-163	-90	-203	-52	39
Missouri	65	320	59	296	21	23
Georgia	40	-38	72	184	-20	-222
Idaho	43	560	47	463	0	97
Colorado	79	439	67	323	16	117
New Mexico	-20	73	35	397	-44	-324
New Jersey	10	492	39	492	-24	0
Illinois	45	90	81	210	-19	-120
Florida	63	128	64	205	20	-77
Iowa	202	643	140	348	107	294
Arkansas	26	-392	21	-335	-3	-57



Most grape farms in the United States (69%) are less than 15 acres in size. A small percentage (7.5%) of grape farms are 500 acres or more in size. The distribution of grape farms by size in the leading grape State, California, is slightly different. A smaller percentage of California grape farms (49%) are less than 15 acres in size, and a larger percentage (13.7%) are 500 acres or more in size.



Most Counties in Florida have at least a few farms growing grapes. Jackson County has the most grape farms (21) but Lake County has the largest number of acres (179). In Florida, as in the United States, grape farms tend to be small. The average number of acres of grapes is 2.8 acres.

	2007						
	Total		Average Grape Area	Bearing Age Acres		Nonbearing Age Acres	
	Farms	Acres	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Florida	329	916	2.8	295	767	109	149
Lake	14	179	12.8	14	d	1	d
Manatee	7	83	11.9	7	d	2	d
Walton	17	53	3.1	14	52	6	1
Leon	7	51	7.3	7	d	4	d
Putnam	12	d		12	42	4	d
Jefferson	16	40	2.5	15	37	4	3
Jackson	21	38	1.8	21	28	5	10
Gadsden	12	34	2.8	12	d	8	d
Highlands	13	33	2.5	11	24	9	8
Pasco	5	24	4.8	5	d	2	d
Marion	16	23	1.4	16	19	5	4
Washington	5	20	4.0	5	d	2	d
Nassau	13	16	1.2	13	d	4	d
Alachua	12	13	1.1	11	d	1	d
Levy	9	d		9	12	1	d
Hernando	7	11	1.6	5	d	5	d
Escambia	9	10	1.1	9	d	1	d
Polk	6	9	1.5	5	d	1	d
Santa Rosa	9	8	0.9	5	3	7	6
Bay	3	8	2.7	3	d	1	d
Suwannee	8	7	0.9	8	7	-	-
Holmes	8	6	0.8	1	d	7	d
Wakulla	8	5	0.6	8	d	1	d
Baker	5	5	1.0	3	d	2	d
Orange	4	d		4	5	2	d
Bradford	4	4	1.0	4	4	-	-
Okaloosa	6	2	0.3	6	1	4	1
Seminole	6	2	0.3	3	1	3	z
Sumter	5	2	0.4	5	d	2	d
Columbia	7	d		4	d	3	d
Duval	7	d		7	d	-	-
Citrus	5	d		5	d	3	d
Lafayette	5	d		5	d	-	-
Palm Beach	5	d		5	d	-	-
Others	33	d		28	d	9	d

d = suppressed to avoid disclosing individual operations' data